

# The Performance Impact of Auto-Instrumentation

James Belchamber

# Who am I

- 20 years in the field
  - Computer Repair
  - IT Support
  - Linux SysAdmin
  - “DevOps Engineer”
  - Platform Engineer
- Started a two-person IT consultancy
  - Dev 🤝 Ops
  - Quickly found a niche in the observability space
- Working on an observability transformation since 2023

Who am I

# Introducing Observability to an Airline

(or any other big and/or old  
organisation)



Who am I



# What on earth are you doing, James?

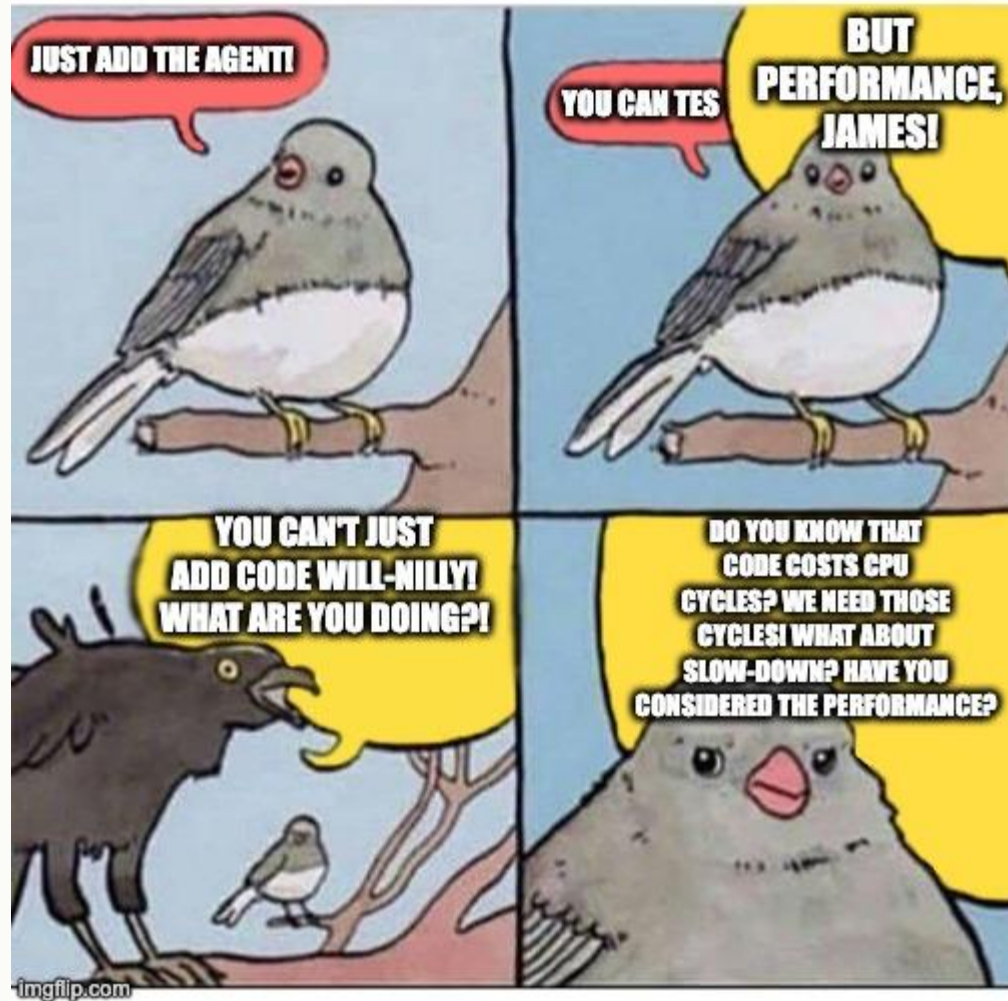
- Building an “Observability Platform”
  - ADOT Collectors > LGTP stack
  - Vended Dashboards
  - Legacy data sources
  - Everything as-code 🧐
- Dramatically increasing Monitoring & Observability
  - Node/Windows Exporter on all instances
  - RED/USE-based Automatic Dashboards
  - Auto-Instrumenting ALL THE THINGS

# Auto-what?

- Auto-Instrumentation!
- Free Traces from your existing code!
- Just attach it to your applications in:
  - Java/JavaScript
  - Python
  - PHP
  - .NET
  - Go?!?
- And they start leaking tasty telemetry.

# But WAIT!

You can't just start  
automatically adding  
code to all our  
services!



Well.. code does cost cycles, James.





# Part 1: Basic Testing

# Java Auto Instrument ation

## Docs

What is OpenTelemetry?

▸ Getting Started

▸ Concepts

▸ Demo

▸ Language APIs & SDKs

▼ Zero-code

Instrumentation

Go

▸ .NET

PHP

▸ Python

▼ Java

▼ Agent

**Getting  
started**

Configuration

Suppressing  
instrumentation

Annotations

Extend with  
the API

▸ Instrumentation  
config

[Docs](#) / [Zero-code Instrumentation](#) / [Java](#) / [Agent](#) / [Getting started](#)

## Getting started

### Setup

1. Download [opentelemetry-javaagent.jar](#) from [Releases](#) of the `opentelemetry-java-instrumentation` repository and place the JAR in your preferred directory. The JAR file contains the agent and instrumentation libraries.
2. Add `-javaagent:path/to/opentelemetry-javaagent.jar` and other config to your JVM startup arguments and launch your app:

- Directly on the startup command:

```
gent:path/to/opentelemetry-javaagent.jar -Dotel.service.n
```

- Via the `JAVA_TOOL_OPTIONS` and other environment variables:

```
export JAVA_TOOL_OPTIONS="-javaagent:path/to/openteleme
export OTEL_SERVICE_NAME="your-service-name"
java -jar myapp.jar
```

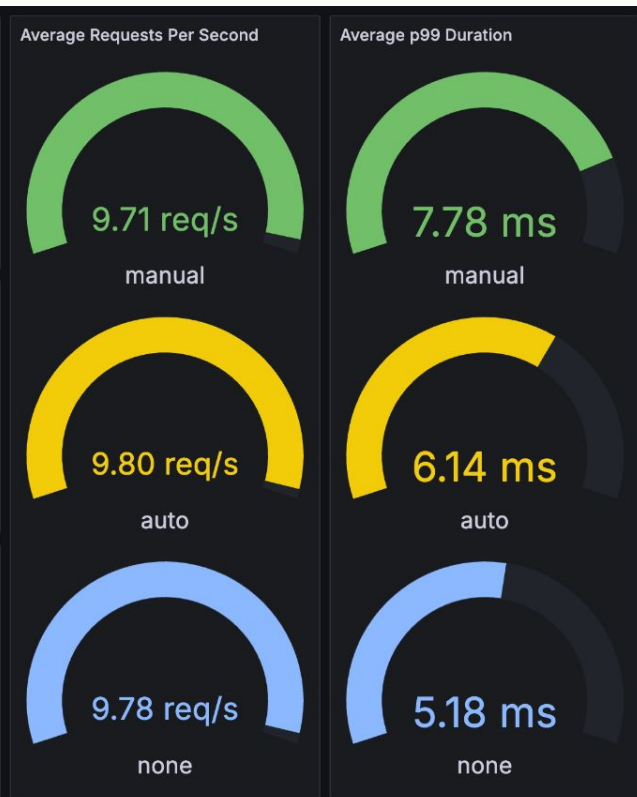
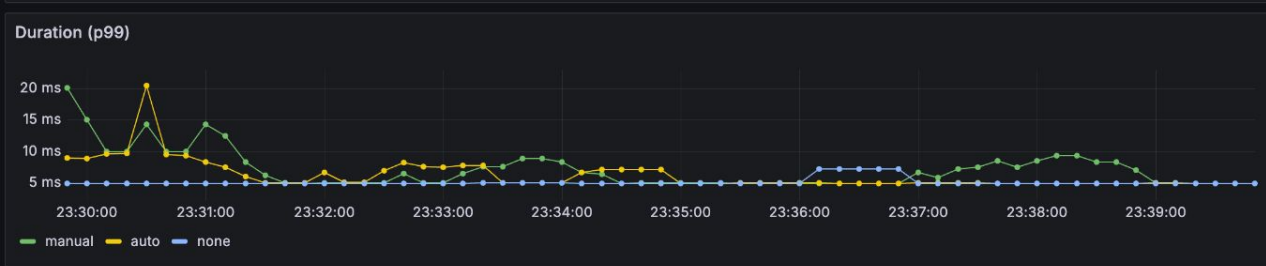
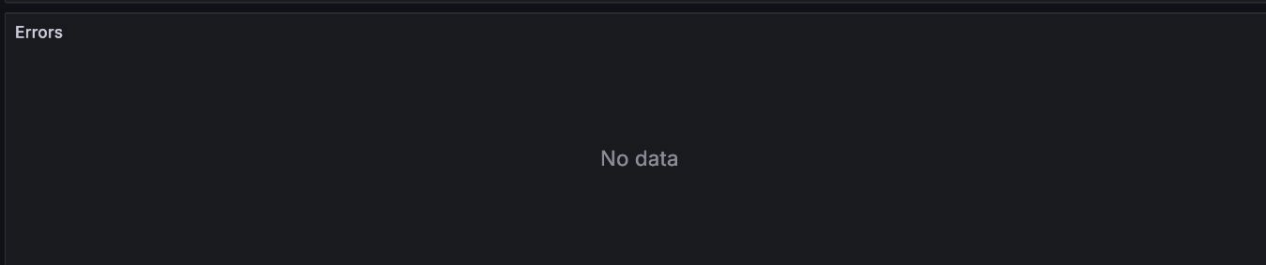
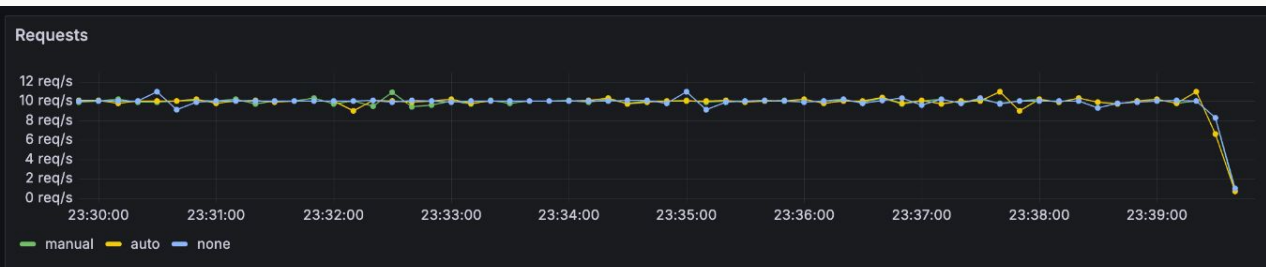
# Hello World Java

```
public class DemoApplication {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        SpringApplication.run(DemoApplication.class, args);  
    }  
    @GetMapping("/hello")  
    public String hello() {  
        return String.format("Hello");  
    }  
}
```

# Hello World Java - Sleep 1s

```
import http from 'k6/http';  
import { sleep } from 'k6';  
export const options = {  
    vus: 10,  
    duration: '10m',  
};  
export default function() {  
    http.get('http://<super-secret-ip-address>:8080/hello');  
    sleep(1);  
}
```

# Hello World Java - Sleep 1s - RED



# Hello World Java - Sleep 1s - USE

CPU - Utilisation



CPU - Load Average



Memory - Available



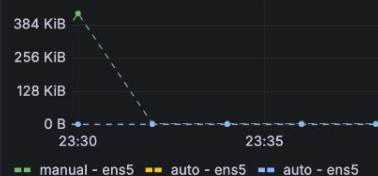
Memory - Major Page Faults



Network - Transmit



Network - Receive



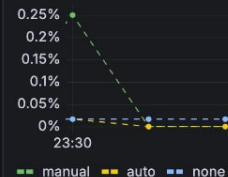
Network - Dropped Packets



Network - Errors



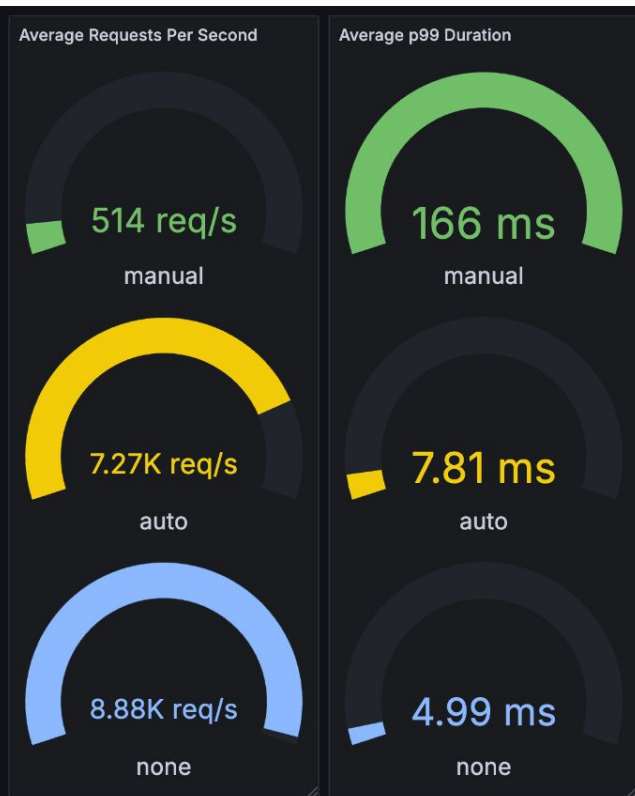
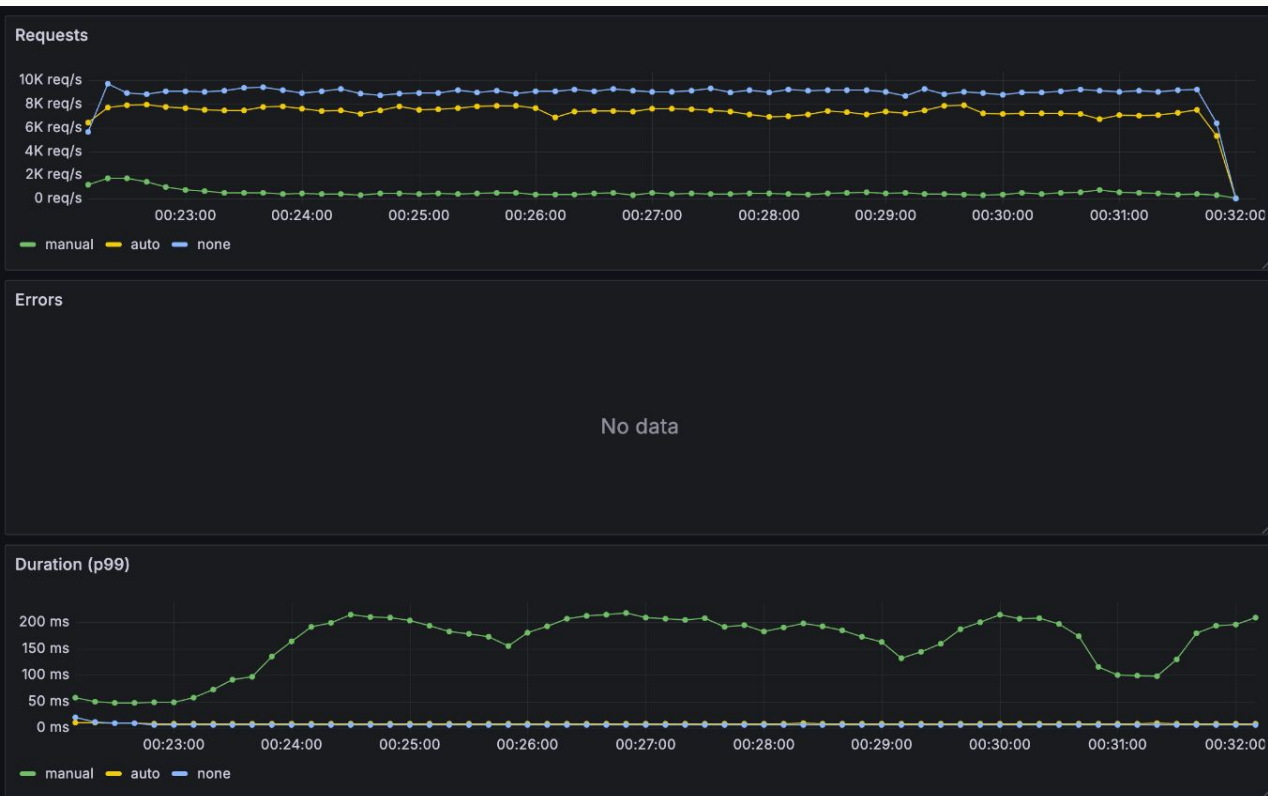
Disk - Utilization



Disk - Average Queue Size



# Hello World Java - No Sleep - RED



# Hello World Java - No Sleep - USE

CPU - Utilisation



CPU - Load Average



Memory - Available



Memory - Major Page Faults



Network - Transmit



Network - Receive



Network - Dropped Packets



Network - Errors



Disk - Utilization



Disk - Average Queue Size





# Go Auto Instrument ation

## Docs

What is OpenTelemetry?

- ▶ Getting Started
- ▶ Concepts
- ▶ Demo
- ▶ Language APIs & SDKs
- ▼ Zero-code Instrumentation
  - Go**
  - ▶ .NET
  - ▶ PHP
  - ▶ Python
  - ▶ Java
  - ▶ JavaScript
- ▶ Collector
- ▶ Kubernetes
- ▶ FaaS
- ▶ Migration
- ▶ Specs
- ▶ Security
- ▶ Contributing

[Docs](#) / [Zero-code Instrumentation](#) / Go

## Go zero-code instrumentation

Zero-code instrumentation for Go provides a way to instrument any Go application and capture telemetry data from many popular libraries and frameworks without any code changes.

This project is currently work in progress and you can visit the [opentelemetry-go-instrumentation repository](#) to learn more.

## Feedback

Was this page helpful?

Yes

No

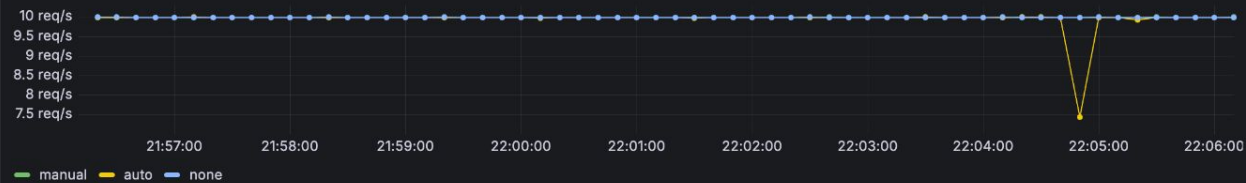
Last modified June 20, 2024: [add a base page for go zero code instrumentation \(#4718\)](#).  
([8a977193](#)).

# Hello World Go

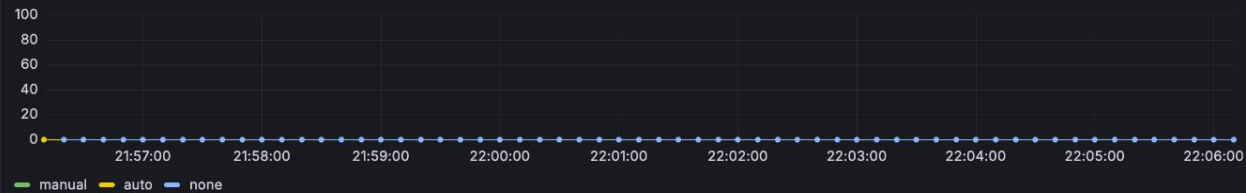
```
func main() {  
    router := gin.Default()  
    router.GET("/hello", helloWorld)  
  
    router.Run()  
}  
  
func helloWorld(c *gin.Context) {  
    c.IndentedJSON(http.StatusOK, "Hello world!")  
}
```

# Hello World Go - Sleep 1s - RED

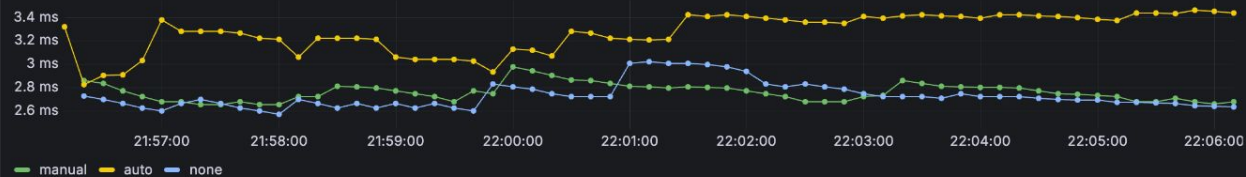
Requests



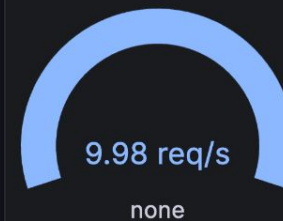
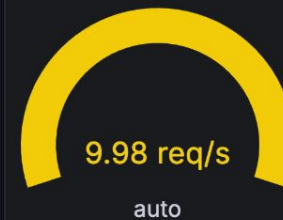
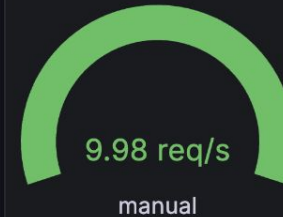
Errors



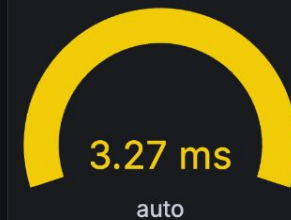
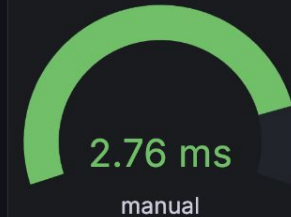
Duration (p99)



Average Requests Per Second



Average p99 Duration



# Hello World Go - Sleep 1s - USE

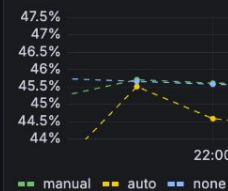
CPU - Utilisation



CPU - Load Average



Memory - Available



Memory - Major Page Faults



Network - Transmit



Network - Receive



Network - Dropped Packets



Network - Errors



Disk - Utilization

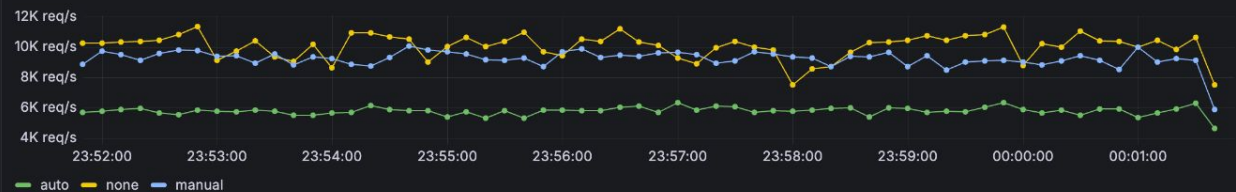


Disk - Average Queue Size

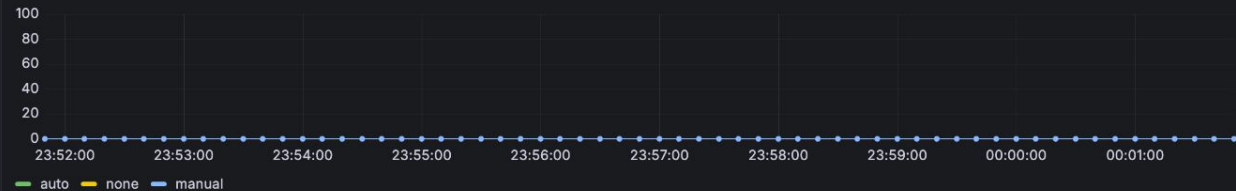


# Hello World Go - No Sleep - RED

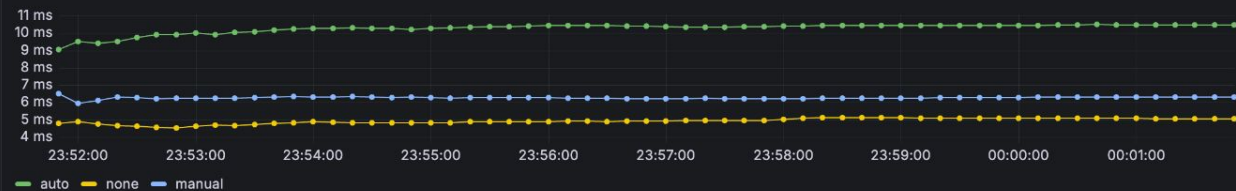
Requests



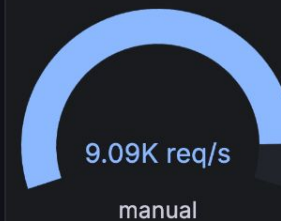
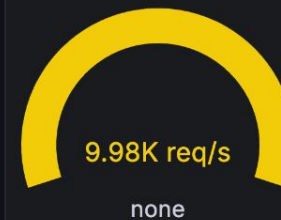
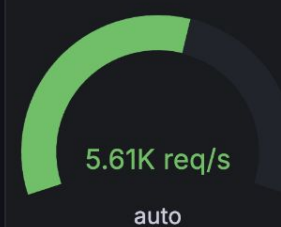
Errors



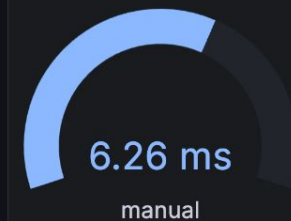
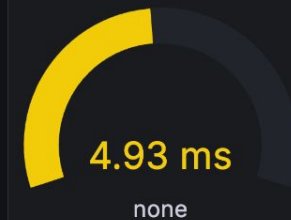
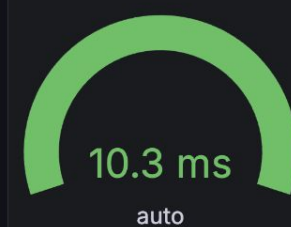
Duration (p99)



Average Requests Per Second

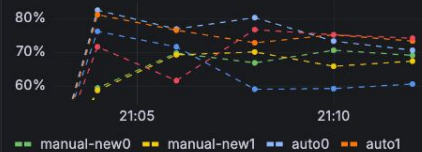


Average p99 Duration



# Hello World Go - No Sleep - USE

CPU - Utilisation



CPU - Load Average



Memory - Available



Memory - Major Page Faults



Network - Transmit



Network - Receive



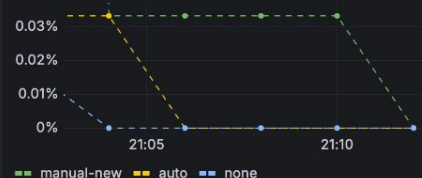
Network - Dropped Packets



Network - Errors



Disk - Utilization



Disk - Average Queue Size



# Auto-Instrumentation does use resources

Lesson 1

Manual Instrumentation also  
uses resources

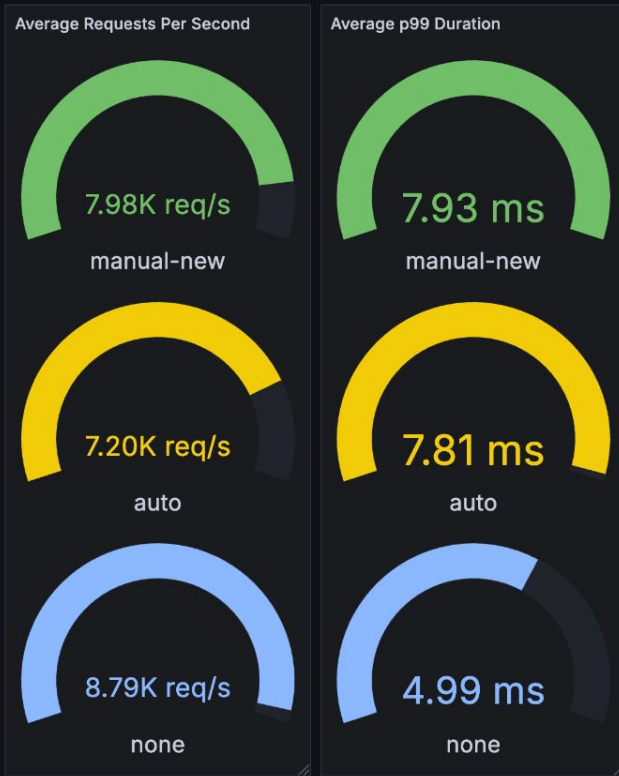
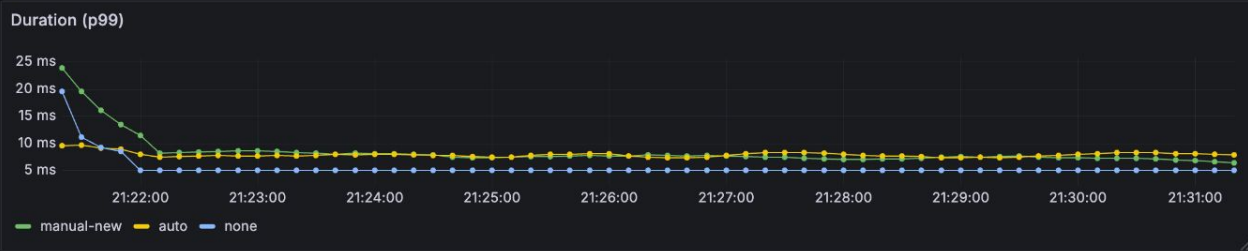
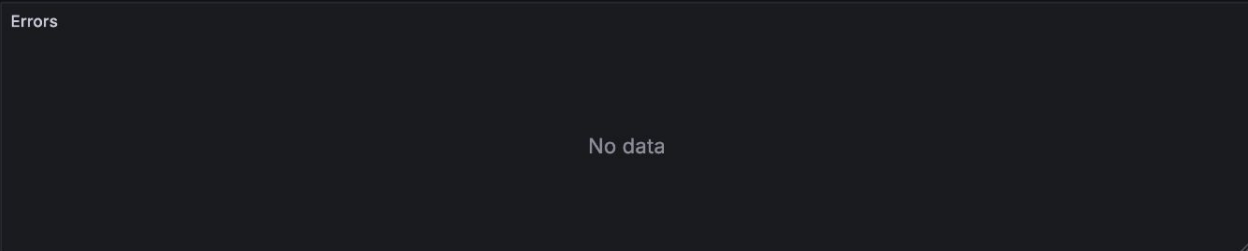
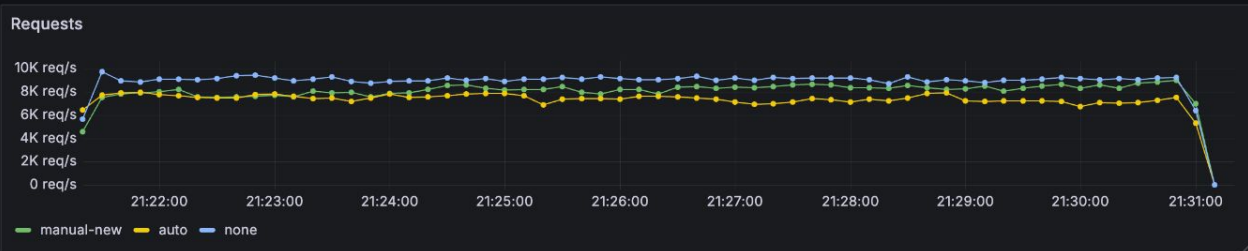
Lesson 2



Manual Instrumentation  
performance depends on the  
implementation

Lesson 3

# Hello World Java - No Sleep - RED - 2nd



# Hello World Go - No Sleep - USE - 2nd

CPU - Utilisation



CPU - Load Average



Memory - Available



Memory - Major Page Faults



Network - Transmit



Network - Receive



Network - Dropped Packets



Network - Errors



Disk - Utilization



Disk - Average Queue Size



Auto-Instrumentation  
performance is far more  
consistent

Lesson 4

Testing other applications  
says nothing about YOUR  
application

Lesson 5

## Part 2: Real Applications

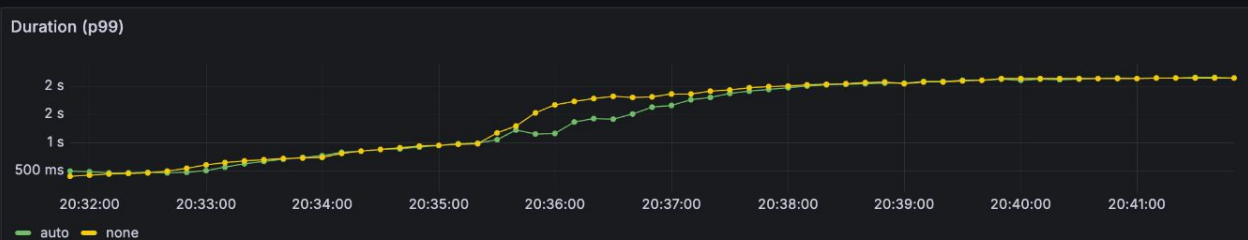
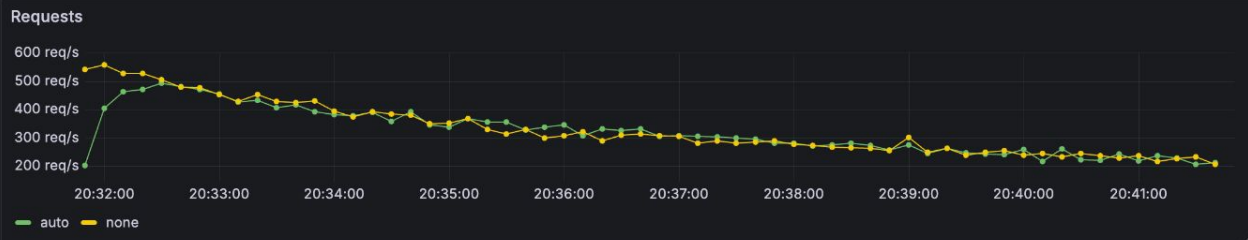
# PetClinic



Welcome



# PetClinic - 20VUs - RED



Average Requests Per Second

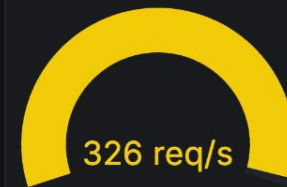


auto

Average p99 Duration



auto



none



none



# PetClinic - 20VUs - USE

CPU - Utilisation



CPU - Load Average



Memory - Available



Memory - Major Page Faults



Network - Transmit



Network - Receive



Network - Dropped Packets



Network - Errors



Disk - Utilization



Disk - Average Queue Size

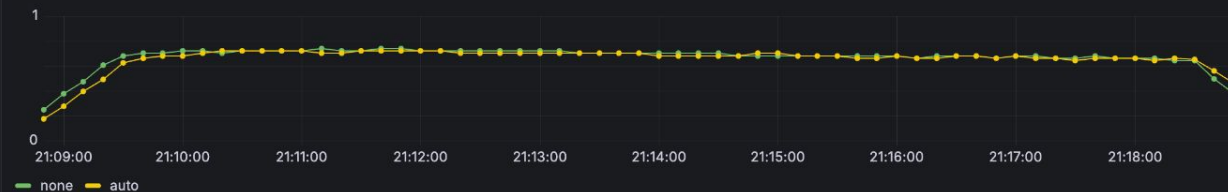


# PetClinic - 1VU - RED

Requests



Errors



Duration (p99)

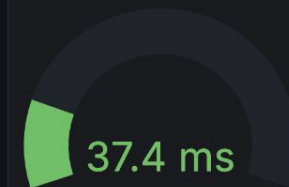


Average Requests Per Second

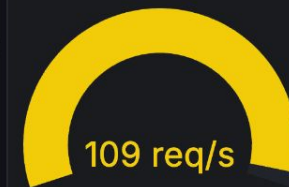


none

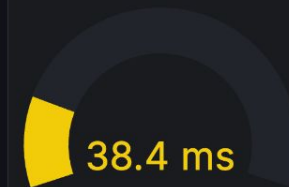
Average p99 Duration



none



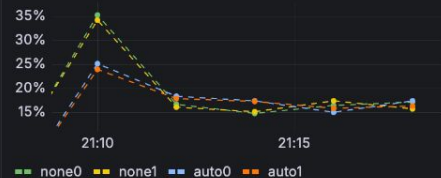
auto



auto

# PetClinic - 1VU - USE

CPU - Utilisation



CPU - Load Average



Memory - Available



Memory - Major Page Faults



Network - Transmit



Network - Receive



Network - Dropped Packets



Network - Errors



Disk - Utilization



Disk - Average Queue Size



An application that is  
doing something significant  
is probably not impacted by  
auto-instrumentation

Lesson 6

httpd



# APACHE

## HTTP SERVER PROJECT

# httpd - 50VUs - RED

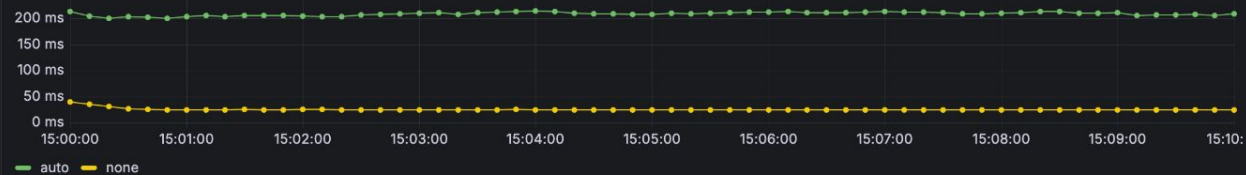
Requests



Errors

No data

Duration (p99)



Average Requests Per Second



auto

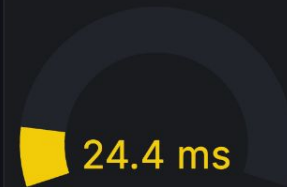
Average p99 Duration



auto



none



none

# httpd - 50VUs - USE

CPU - Utilisation



CPU - Load Average



Memory - Available



Memory - Major Page Faults



Network - Transmit



Network - Receive



# Word Pres S

WordPress website

0

New

Howdy, admin

Dashboard

Home

Updates

Posts

Media

Pages

Comments

Appearance

Plugins

Users

Tools

Settings

Collapse menu

Dashboard

Site Health Status

Good

Your site's health is looking good, but there are still some things you can do to improve its performance and security.

Take a look at the 4 items on the [Site Health screen](#).

At a Glance

1 Post

1 Page

1 Comment


WordPress 6.4.3 running [Twenty Twenty-Four](#) theme.

Activity

Recently Published

Today, 10:11 am [Hello world!](#)

Recent Comments



From [A WordPress Commenter](#) on [Hello world!](#)  
Hi, this is a comment. To get started with moderating, editing, and deleting comments, please visit the Comments screen in...

[All \(1\)](#) | [Mine \(0\)](#) | [Pending \(0\)](#) | [Approved \(1\)](#) | [Spam \(0\)](#) | [Trash \(0\)](#)

Quick Draft

Title


Content

What's on your mind?

Save Draft


WordPress Events and News

Attend an upcoming event near [London](#). [Select location](#)




[WordPress 6.5 Brighton Launch Party Meetup](#) • Brighton, United Kingdom

Tuesday, Mar 26, 2024  
8:00 pm GMT+1



[Online WordPress Portsmouth Meetup - My Favourite Contact Form](#) Meetup • Online

Wednesday, Mar 27, 2024  
8:00 pm GMT+1



[Secure Your Site: Join Cambridge WordPress Backups & Security Meetup](#) Apr8th 7pm Meetup • Online

Monday, Apr 8, 2024  
8:00 pm GMT+2

[WordPress 6.5 Release Candidate 3](#)

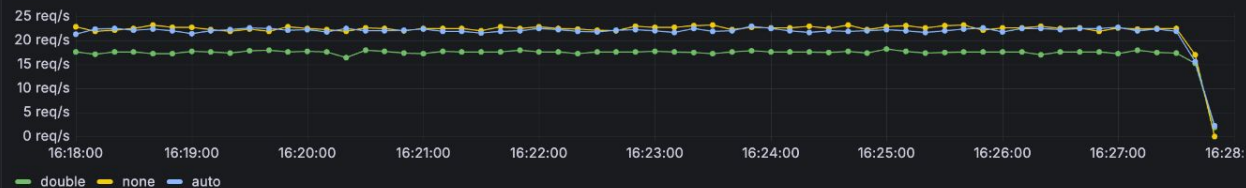
[WP Briefing: Episode 75: WordCamp Asia 2024 Unwrapped](#)

[Gutenberg Times: Dev hours on Block Hooks, building better patterns, customizing your store, a new book and more — Weekend Edition 288](#)



# WordPress - 20VUs - RED

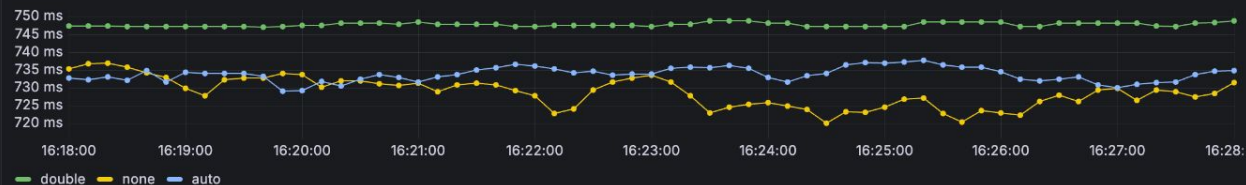
Requests



Errors

No data

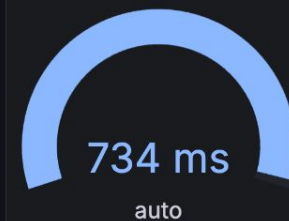
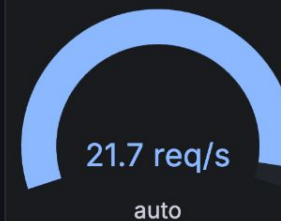
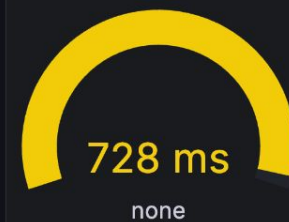
Duration (p99)



Average Requests Per Second



Average p99 Duration



# What are you doing WordPress

Test

Sample Page



## Sample Page

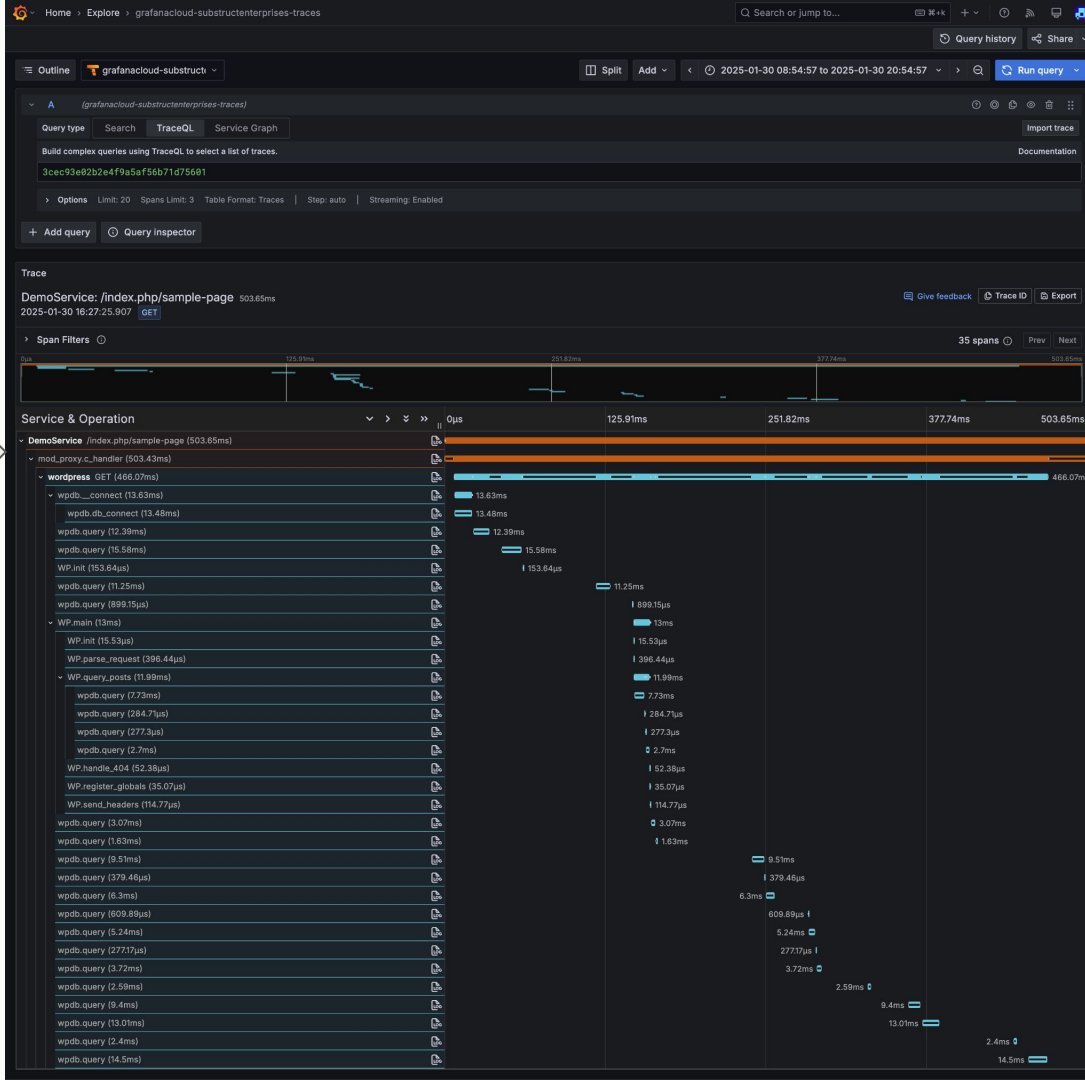
This is an example page. It's different from a blog post because it will stay in one place and will show up in your site navigation (in most themes). Most people start with an About page that introduces them to potential site visitors. It might say something like this:

Hi there! I'm a bike messenger by day, aspiring actor by night, and this is my website. I live in Los Angeles, have a great dog named Jack, and I like piña coladas. (And gettin' caught in the rain.)

...or something like this:

The XYZ Doohickey Company was founded in 1971, and has been providing quality doohickeys to the public ever since. Located in Gotham City, XYZ employs over 2,000 people and does all kinds of awesome things for the Gotham community.

As a new WordPress user, you should go to [your dashboard](#) to delete this page and create new pages for your content. Have fun!



# WordPress - 20VUs - USE

CPU - Utilisation



CPU - Load Average



Memory - Available



Memory - Major Page Faults



Network - Transmit



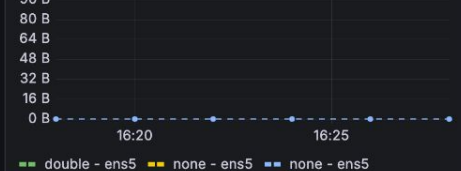
Network - Receive



Network - Dropped Packets



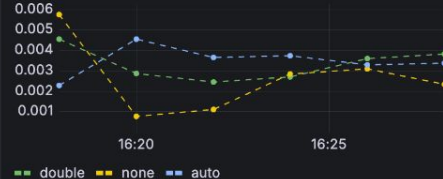
Network - Errors



Disk - Utilization



Disk - Average Queue Size



Performance Testing is  
incredibly important!

Lesson 7



Was it the little mouse,  
the last to get in,  
who was lightest of all?  
Could it be him?



You DO know who sank the boat.

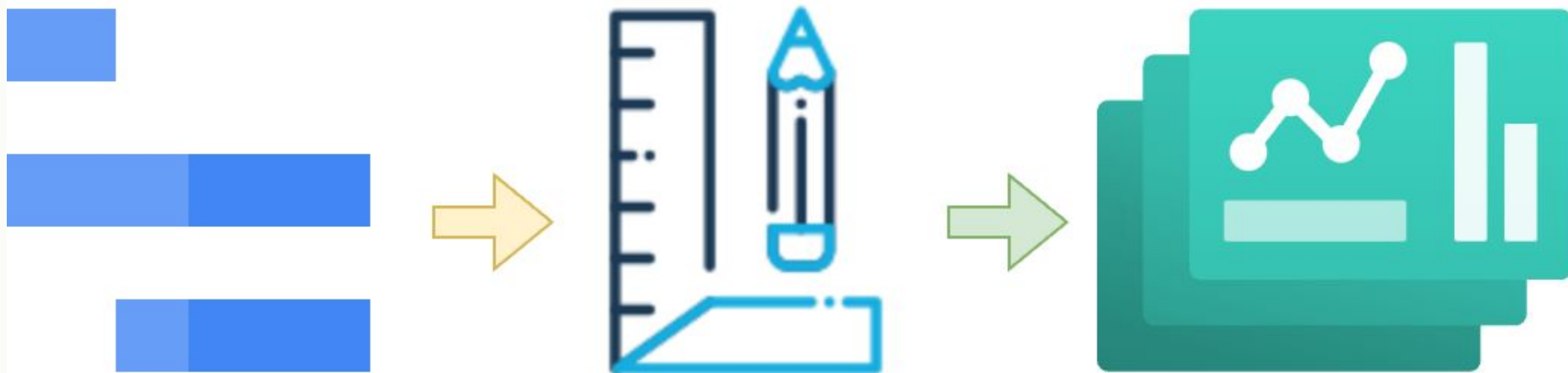
Part 3 : But why?

main() - 1400ms

Database queries are fast!

Application has long pauses between calls

## Automatic Metrics

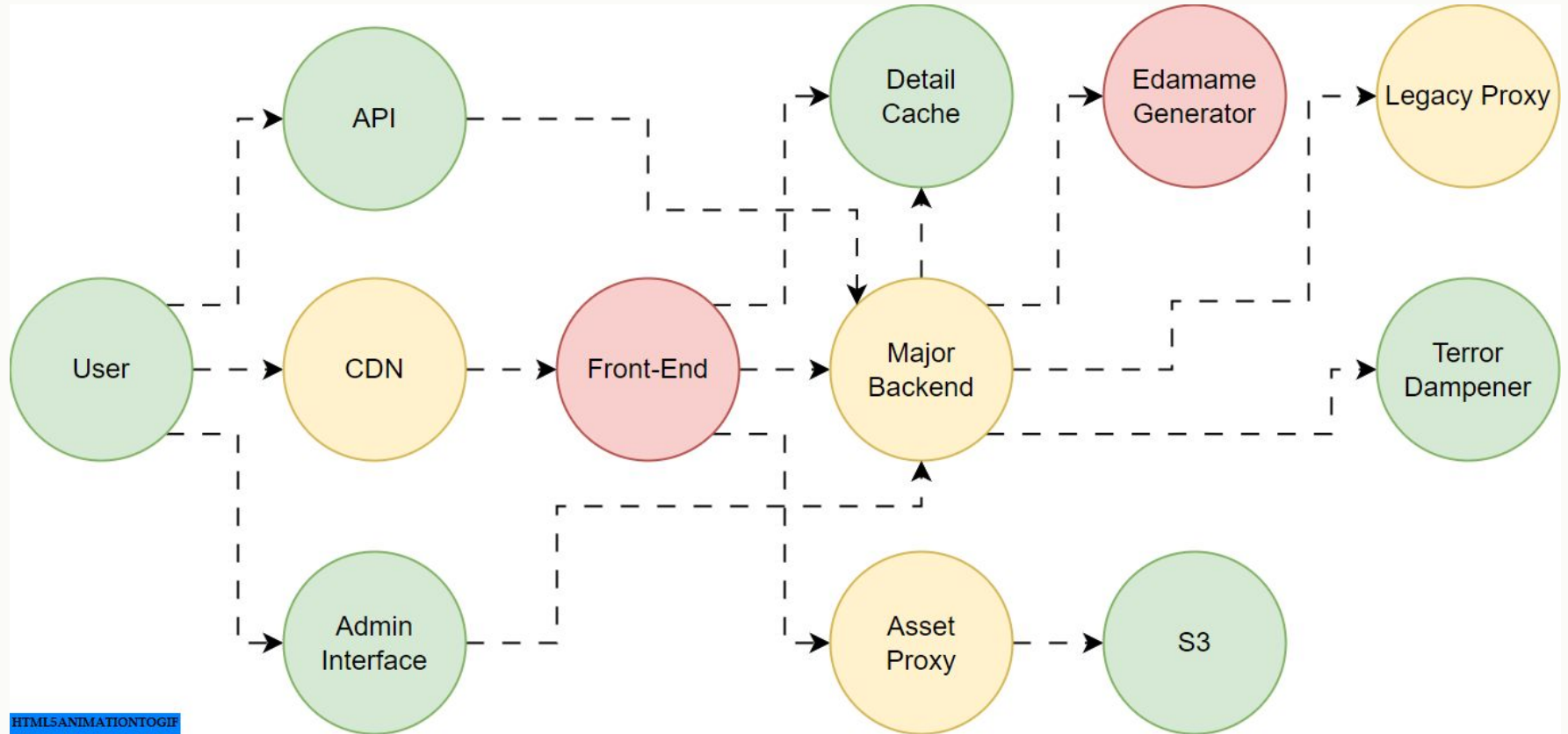


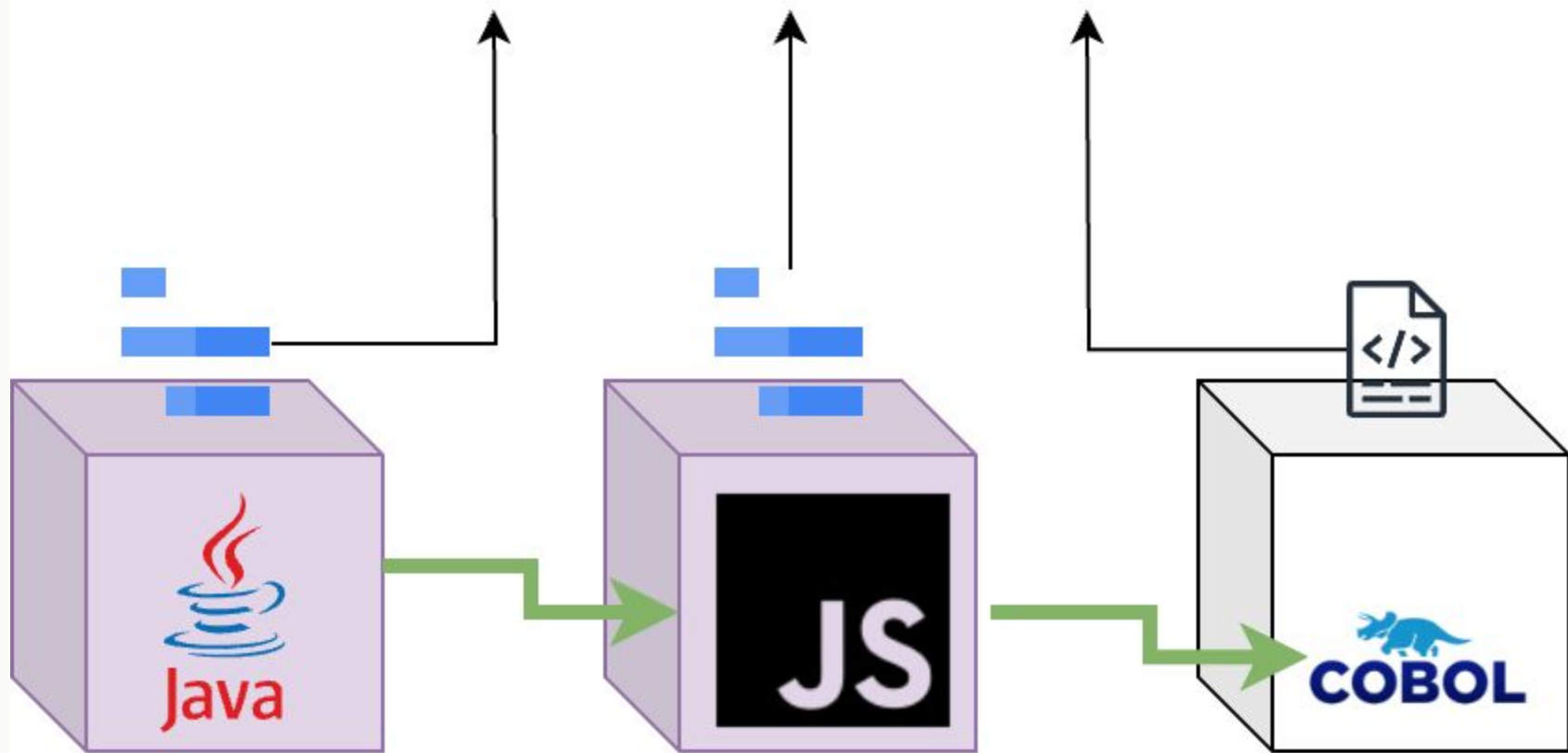
Auto-Generate Metrics from Traces

Auto-Generate Dashboards with Metrics



# Service Graphs





S H A R E D      C O N T E X T

Most people should probably  
be implementing  
auto-instrumentation

Lesson 8

Sidenote: Manual Instrumentation

# Instrumentation = modifying ALL YOUR CODE

```
from opentelemetry import trace
from opentelemetry.trace import Status,
StatusCode

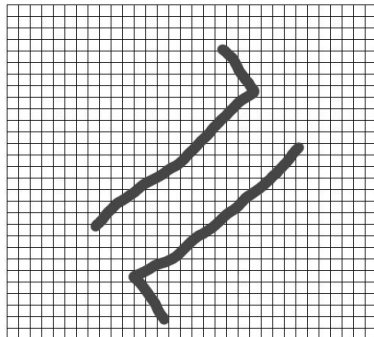
tracer =
trace.get_tracer("sample-python-handler")

def parent_work():
    with
tracer.start_as_current_span("parent") as
parent_span:
    print("Calling Children..")
    parent_span.set_attribute("foo",
"bar")
    child_work("bob")
    child_work("dick")
    child_work("harry")
```

```
def child_work(child_name):
    with
tracer.start_as_current_span("child") as
child_span:
    try:
        print(child_name + " where
are you?")
        print("Here I am!")
    except:
        child_span.set_status(
            Status(StatusCode.ERROR)
        )
```

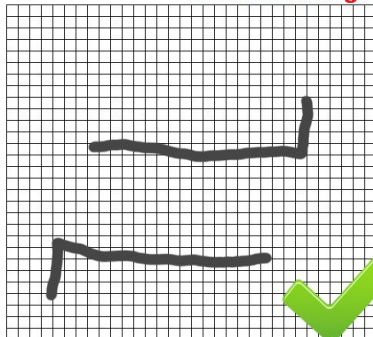
# Pattern matching

Original



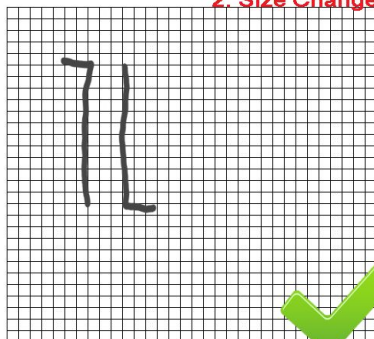
Pattern 1

1. Rotation  
2. Width Change



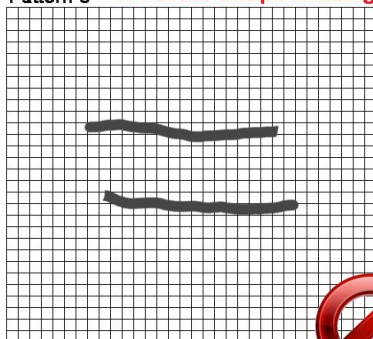
Pattern 2

1. Rotation  
2. Size Change

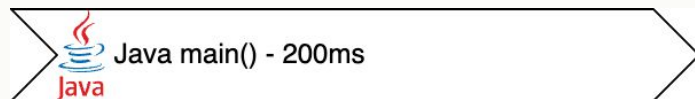


Pattern 3

1. Partial Shape Missing



# Only instruments frameworks and libraries



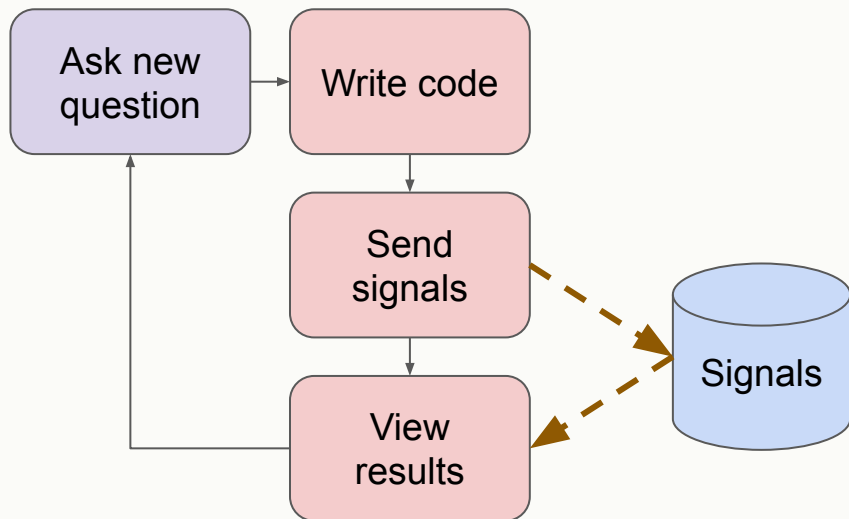
- Mostly frameworks
- Lots of insight into application
- Lots of spans



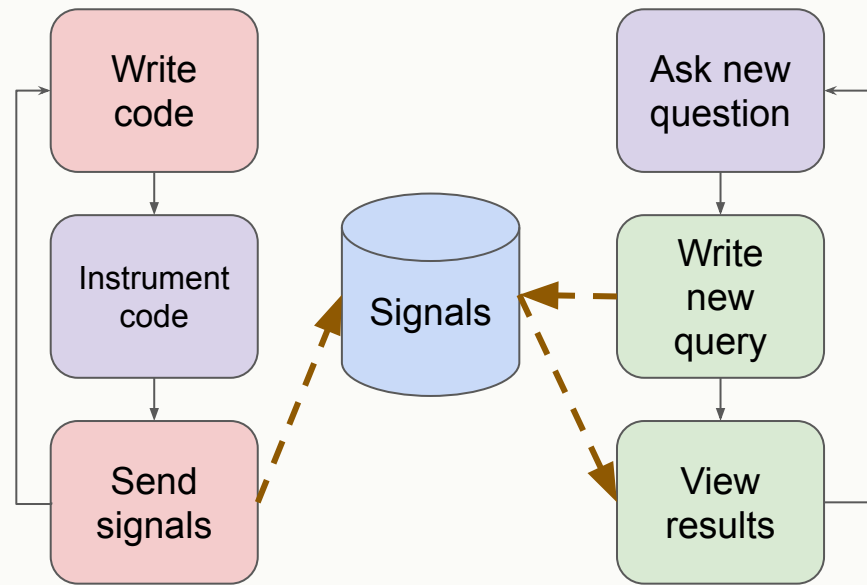
- Mostly custom code
- Little insight into application
- Only database calls are instrumented

# Separation of Tasks

Monitoring



Observability





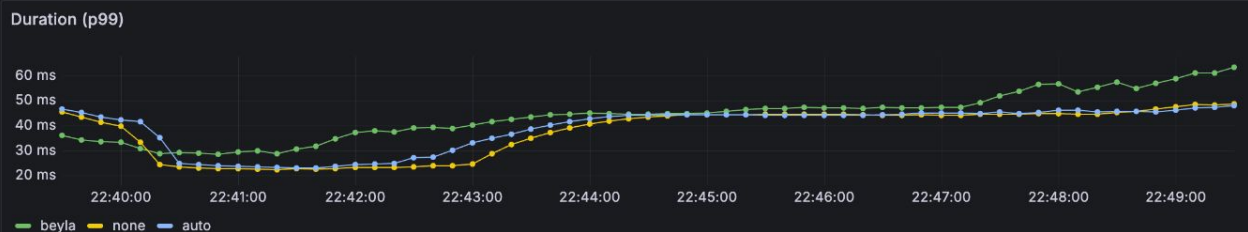
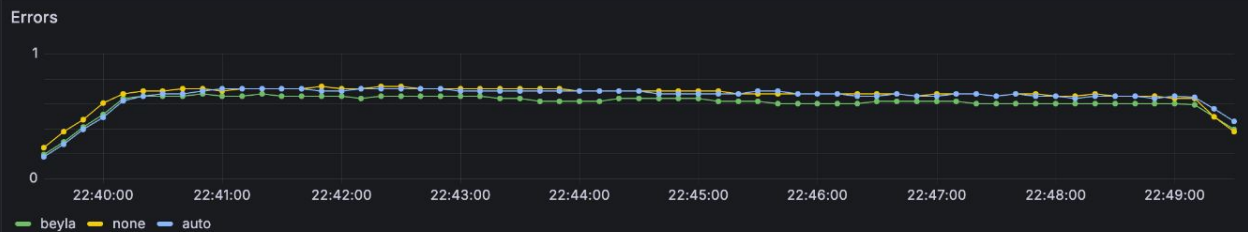
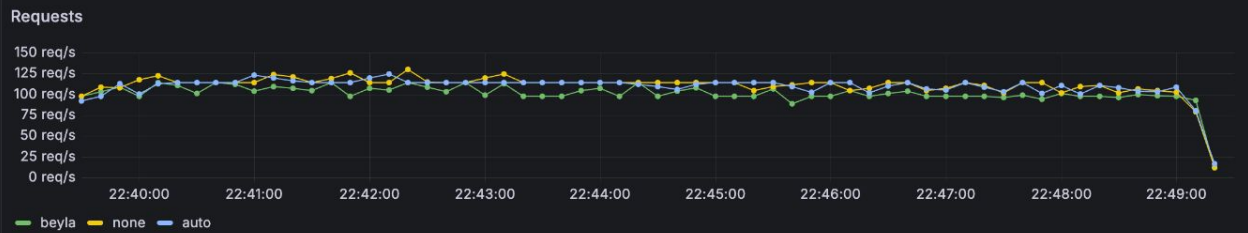
## Part 4: Miscellaneous

# AWS Lambda

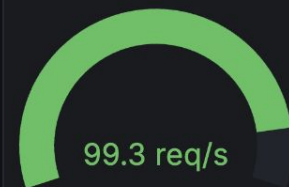
- The ADOT Lambda Layer includes a collector
  - This dramatically increases execution time of your functions
- We have had good experiences with external collectors
  - Use upstream OpenTelemetry layers instead
  - These split the collector and language layers - use the latter
- The layer is fine when execution time isn't important

(We didn't actually do any public performance testing here to demonstrate - "trust me bro" or test it yourself)

# Beyla (eBPF) - PetClinic (Java) 1VU - RED



Average Requests Per Second



beyla

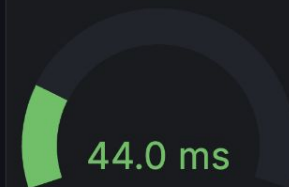


none

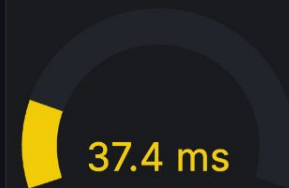


auto

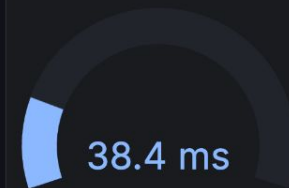
Average p99 Duration



beyla



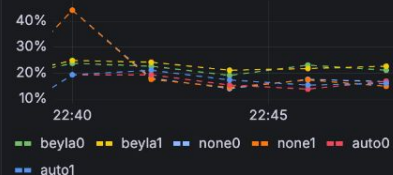
none



auto

# Beyla (eBPF) – PetClinic (Java) 1VU – USE

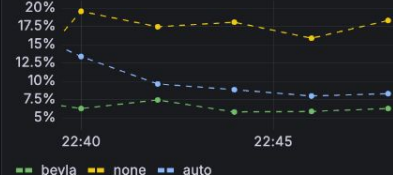
CPU - Utilisation



CPU - Load Average



Memory - Available



Memory - Major Page Faults



Network - Transmit



Network - Receive



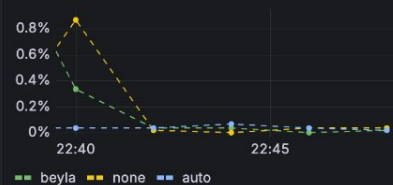
Network - Dropped Packets



Network - Errors



Disk - Utilization

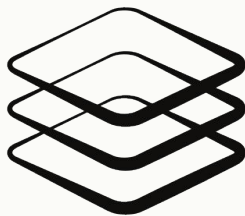


Disk - Average Queue Size



# What did we learn?

- Auto-Instrumentation does use resources
- Manual Instrumentation also uses resources
- Manual Instrumentation performance depends on the implementation
- Auto-Instrumentation performance is far more consistent
- Testing other applications says nothing about YOUR application
- An application that is doing something significant is probably not impacted by auto-instrumentation
- Performance Testing is incredibly important!
- Most people should probably be implementing auto-instrumentation



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Any community-led projects  
out there that want to  
start instrumenting?

Talk to us :)

**Any questions?**